MAINE JUDICIAL BRANCH



2020 ANNUAL REPORT

MISSION: To administer justice by providing a safe, accessible, efficient, and impartial system of dispute resolution that serves the public interest, protects individual rights, and instills respect for the law.

MAINE STATE COURTS: AT A GLANCE

POPULATION OF MAINE GEOGRAPHIC AREA COURT LOCATIONS	30,843 sq. mi.	
Judicial Branch Operations Personal Services All Other Operational Expenses Debt Service Guardians ad Litem and Psychological E Capital FY20 EXPENDITURES % of State General Fund:	\$48,925,702 \$15,340,072 \$15,239,161 xams\$4,991,626 \$1,162,908 TAL: \$85,659,469 24%	
FY20 REVENUE TOT Deposited to Maine's General Fund Deposited to Dedicated Revenue Account		
	TOTAL 527 5	
JUDGES (Total)		
-	63 	
JUDGES (Total) District Court Judges Superior Court Justices Supreme Judicial Court Justices		
JUDGES (Total) District Court Judges Superior Court Justices Supreme Judicial Court Justices *FAMILY LAW MAGISTRATES	63 	
JUDGES (Total) District Court Judges Superior Court Justices Supreme Judicial Court Justices *FAMILY LAW MAGISTRATES STAFF	63 	
JUDGES (Total) District Court Judges Superior Court Justices Supreme Judicial Court Justices *FAMILY LAW MAGISTRATES STAFF Clerks' Offices	63 	
JUDGES (Total) District Court Judges Superior Court Justices Supreme Judicial Court Justices *FAMILY LAW MAGISTRATES STAFF Clerks' Offices Security	63 	
JUDGES (Total) District Court Judges Superior Court Justices Supreme Judicial Court Justices *FAMILY LAW MAGISTRATES STAFF Clerks' Offices	63 	
JUDGES (Total) District Court Judges Superior Court Justices Supreme Judicial Court Justices *FAMILY LAW MAGISTRATES STAFF Clerks' Offices Security Administration	63 	
JUDGES (Total) District Court Judges Superior Court Justices Supreme Judicial Court Justices *FAMILY LAW MAGISTRATES STAFF Clerks' Offices Security Administration Research Violations Bureau & Service Center Finance & Human Resources		
JUDGES (Total) District Court Judges Superior Court Justices Supreme Judicial Court Justices *FAMILY LAW MAGISTRATES STAFF Clerks' Offices Security Administration Research Violations Bureau & Service Center Finance & Human Resources Office of InformationTechnology		
JUDGES (Total) District Court Judges Superior Court Justices Supreme Judicial Court Justices *FAMILY LAW MAGISTRATES STAFF Clerks' Offices Security Administration Research Violations Bureau & Service Center Finance & Human Resources		

TOTAL: 143,522
2,993



Chairs placed six feet apart to allow for social distancing in the courtroom.

Year in Review: Maine Courts Respond to the COVID-19 Pandemic



Remote proceedings became the new normal during the COVID-19 pandemic.

The work of the Judicial Branch is essential and never more so than during the COVID-19 pandemic. Throughout the pandemic, the Judicial Branch has tried to balance two goals:

- Providing access to justice, and
- Ensuring the safety of the public and employees that enter Judicial Branch facilities.

Beginning in March 2020, the Supreme Judicial Court issued a series of Pandemic Management Orders to limit community transmission of COVID-19, while ensuring access to justice for those who seek protection from personal violence and whose liberty interests are at stake. This was no small task, as court proceedings tend to bring many people together often in small courtrooms. Much of our business is still conducted by paper. And although we have been diligently working to automate operations, digitize court records, and implement electronic filing, we are at least two years away from statewide implementation.

In May 2020, the Judicial Branch developed a Phased Management Plan (revised many times since), which laid out steps to resume full operations by November. Working groups were convened to reinvent almost all aspects of Judicial Branch operations. Unfortunately, worsening pandemic conditions in late fall required that we maintain very limited capacity restrictions in our facilities, which interrupted our progress toward resuming most in-person proceedings.

Undaunted, the Judicial Branch adapted to these challenging circumstances by turning to broader technology solutions. The expanded use of video conferencing and virtual hearings is a major historical shift in Judicial Branch operations. Video conferencing has become an important tool as the Supreme Judicial Court has directed that hearings, trials, and conferences be conducted remotely where possible. With the move to remote events, we have worked hard to address public and media access to court proceedings. And it turns out that one of our ongoing initiatives — the Maine eCourts case management and eFiling system — is, perhaps, among the most effective tools to address

HE COURTS OF MAINE

SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT



Andrew M. Mead Acting Chief Justice & Associate Justice Sr. Associate Justice



Associate Justice



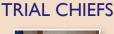




Associate Justice



Catherine R. Connors Associate lustice





Robert Mullen Chief Justice, Superior Court



Jed J. French Chief Judge, **District** Court



Rick E. Lawrence Deputy Chief Judge, **District Court**

Year in Review — Continued

the challenges caused by the pandemic. The automated case management system was implemented for Violations Bureau cases in 2018 and eFiling went live in Bangor for most civil and family matters last fall. We are continuing to expand to other case types, courts, and regions. Court systems around the country that implemented electronic filing prior to the pandemic have reported far less disruption to their operations and have been able to shift to remote court proceedings more easily.

Unfortunately, video conferencing is not an ideal solution for all court proceedings especially jury trials. Despite challenges, we were able to hold a handful of jury trials this fall in larger courthouses in Augusta and Bangor by managing traffic flow, using technology and multiple courtrooms to distance litigants and attorneys, judges and court staff, juries, and the public. But the extreme demand on resources is not sustainable.

The Judicial Branch has taken several steps to ensure that our facilities are safe for our employees and the public. All persons entering a courthouse must wear face coverings or masks, answer screening questions, and have their temperatures checked. This entry screening for COVID-19, which is an important component of the Judicial Branch's pandemic response and has been implemented at every open courthouse, has been limited by the short supply of Judicial Marshals to conduct the screening. As a result, we have had to temporarily close some courthouses to the public. Although we have worked diligently to ensure that such closures have not affected access to justice, the need for pandemic-related screening reinforces the longstanding Judicial Branch request for additional marshals so that we can provide entry screening at every courthouse every day.

We know that people have been adversely affected by the courts' limited ability to hear cases during the pandemic. Priority cases involving life and liberty interests currently fill our dockets. As of February 2021, we cannot predict when other cases may be heard. Despite all the work we have done to implement new processes, technology solutions, and safety measures, we recognize that we cannot get back to business as usual while the pandemic threat continues. The Judicial Branch is working on plans to address the backlog of cases that has accumulated since the beginning of the pandemic. We acknowledge the need to get cases resolved fairly, effectively, and efficiently, and will continue to pursue additional innovations and every possible technology and human resource to meet that demand.

TOTAL FY20 COURT CASE FILINGS: 143,522

CRIMINAL FILINGS: 42,079

Unified Criminal Docket (UCD)	9,209
Probation Revocations (UCD)	2,633
Superior Court Probation Revocations	235
District Court Probation Revocations	2

The Unified Criminal Docket (UCD), completed statewide in 2016, transformed the two-tiered trial court system into a single, more efficient process for criminal and some civil violation cases.

FAMILY DIVISION: 19,343

Protection from Abuse	5,454
Family Matters Post-Judgment	4,629
Divorce	4,563
Parental Rights & Responsibilities	1,581
Child Protection	1,260
Juvenile	1,149
Adoptions	
Foreign Judgments	131
Guardianships	120
Emancipations	
Other Family Matters	
Grandparents' Rights	21
Name Changes	12

CIVIL FILINGS: 18,152

<u>SUPERIOR</u>	DISTRICT
	5,276
	3,858
424	2,574
	1,504
1,050	1,167
410	876
874	139
2,758	15,394
	424 1,050 410 874

OTHER ACTIONS:

Civil Violations (UCD)4,06	9
Protection from Harassment	
(District Court)I,99	9
Mental Health (District Court)	0

SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT

Supreme Jud	licial Court	469
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VIOLATIONS BUREAU

56,22	I.
	56,22

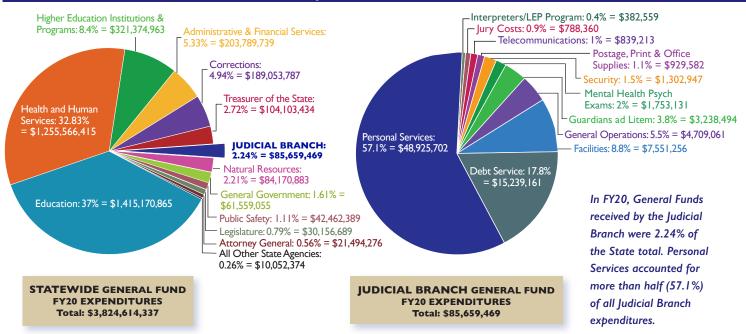


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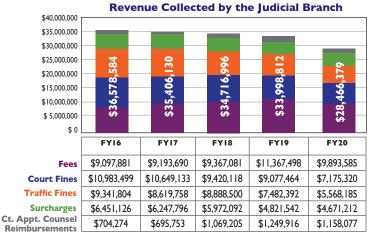
State Court Administrator

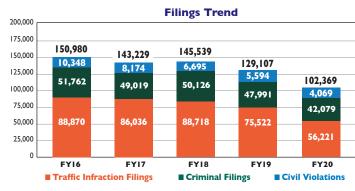
FISCAL INFORMATION

GENERAL FUND AND JUDICIAL BRANCH EXPENDITURES



FY20 REVENUE





REVENUE DISTRIBUTED BY THE JUDICIAL BRANCH

Law Enforcement Reimbursement: 0.2% = \$50,825

FY20 Revenue Distribution Total: \$28,466,379

Deposited to Maine's General Fund......\$19,187,745 Deposited to Dedicated Revenue Accounts...\$9,278,634

> Revenue collected by the Judicial Branch is deposited into the State's General Fund and to other Statededicated accounts as required by Maine Statutes.

General Fund: 67.4% = \$19,187,745 Local Ordinances: 0.3% = \$78,481 Foreclosure Mediation Fees: 0.8% = \$240,131 Judicial Branch Capital Account: 1% = \$287,545 Other Agencies: 1.1% = \$309,133 Inland Fish and Wildlife: 1.4% = \$409,924 Mediation Fund: 1.6% = \$454,852 County Jail Fund: 1.7% = \$474,080 ME Criminal Justice Academy: 1.9% = \$534,775

Victim Compensation: 2.2% = \$625,680

- Highway Fund: 3.4% = \$968,515
- Publications Fund: 3.4% = \$978,139 Ct Appointed Counsel Reimbursement: 4.1% = \$1,158,077

Civil Legal Services Fund: 4.1% = \$1,177,139

Case Management System (CMS) Fees: 5.4% = \$1,531,338

COURT REGIONS AND CASES FILED

COOKI KLGI	UNJAND CAJLJ		
REGION 5			REGION 8
CASE TOTAL 13,109			CASE TOTAL
REGIONAL POPULATION 168,933			REGIONAL POPULATION67,055
COURT LOCATIONS			COURT LOCATIONS
COOKT LOCATIONS		Madawaska	COORT EOCATIONS
PENOBSCOT 3,397 sq. miles/pop. 152,148		Fort Kent	- AROOSTOOK 6,671 sq. miles/pop. 67,055
Bangor Superior236			Caribou/Houlton Superior273
Penobscot UCD6,675			Aroostook UCD
Bangor District3,483		Caribou ★	Caribou District
Newport District			Presque Isle District724
Lincoln/Millinocket District637		Presque Isle 🌒	Houlton District
			Fort Kent/Madawaska District 362
PISCATAQUIS 3,961 sq. miles/pop. 16,785			
Dover-Foxcroft Superior			REGION 7
Piscataquis UCD720			CASE TOTAL4,910
Dover-Foxcroft District 467			REGIONAL POPULATION
REGION 4		Houlton ★	COURT LOCATIONS
CASE TOTAL 12,792			
REGIONAL POPULATION172,786			- HANCOCK 1,587 sq. miles/pop. 54,987
COURT LOCATIONS			Ellsworth Superior
COURT LOCATIONS4			Hancock UCDI.,740
SOMERSET 3,924 sq. miles/pop. 50,484 —		Millinocket	Ellsworth District
Skowhegan Superior 67			WASHINGTON 2,563 sq. miles/pop. 31,379
Somerset UCDI,780			and the second
Skowhegan DistrictI,663		Lincoln	Machias Superior
KENNEBEC 868 sq. miles/pop. 122,302 —	Dover-Foxcrof		Washington UCD1,038 Machias District433
Augusta Superior			Calais District
Kennebec UCD4,344			Calais District
Augusta District2,756			Calais
Waterville District	Newpo		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Skowhegan	Bangor	Machias
REGION 3	Farmington	7-7~ L	
CASE TOTAL 12,953	Rumford	Ellsworth	
REGIONAL POPULATION 196,451	Waterville Belfast		
COURT LOCATIONS6	South Paris ★	yella galan	REGION 6
FRANKLIN 1,697 sq. miles/pop. 30,199 —	South Paris 🖈 Augusta		CASE TOTAL8,667
Farmington Superior	Auburn		REGIONAL POPULATION149,977
Franklin UCD		• • •	COURT LOCATIONS5
Farmington District780	Bridgton	land	WALDO 730 sq. miles/pop. 39,715
OXFORD 2,077 sq. miles/pop. 57,975	Wiscasset		Belfast Superior60
South Paris Superior	Portland Bath		Waldo UCDI,001
Oxford UCD	West Bath		Belfast District
South Paris District			
Rumford District	Alfred Biddeford		Rockland Superior
	Springvale		Knox UCDI,164
ANDROSCOGGIN 468 sq. miles/pop. 108,27			Rockland District
Auburn Superior	York		
Androscoggin UCD			- LINCOLN 456 sq. miles/pop. 34,634
Lewiston District3,949			Wiscasset Superior
REGION 2			Lincoln UCD
CASE TOTAL 15,246			Wiscasset District772
REGIONAL POPULATION 295,003	K	Y	SAGADAHOC 254 sq. miles/pop. 35,856
COURT LOCATIONS	District Court		Bath Superior56
		Counties grouped together	Sagadahoc UCD936
CUMBERLAND 835 sq. miles/pop. 295,003 -	Superior Court	Counties grouped together by color are part of a single	West Bath District1,527
Portland Superior761	District and Superior	court REGION , where	
Cumberland UCD8,434	in the same city/town	resources and scheduling are	
Portland District5,105	District and Superior Court	coordinated.	TRAFFIC INFRACTIONS
Bridgton District946	occupy the same building		Total: 56,221
REGION I			- 1963739
CASE TOTAL 13,657	FOR MORE INFO	PMATION	
REGIONAL POPULATION 207,641			
COURT LOCATIONS	For more information about the Courts	Visit the website: courts.n or scan the QR coo	
	ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE		
YORK 991 sq. miles/pop. 207,641	OF THE COURTS		
Alfred Superior429	PO Box 4820	%%% %	The second
York UCD7,679	Portland, ME 04112-4820	<u></u>	in a constant of the second of
Biddeford District2,347	(207) 822-0792 711 (Maine Relay)		
Springvale District2,358			
York District844	* Square mileage and population data source: US Census Bureau	2019 Estimates	